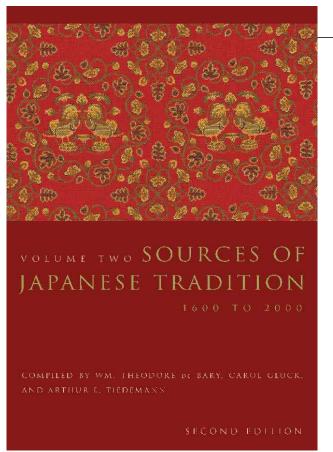


# VOLUME TWO SOURCES OF JAPANESE TRADITION

1600 TO 2000

COMPLEED BY WM. THEODORE DE BARY, CAROL GLUCK, AND ARTHUR I. TIEDEMANN

SECOND EDITION



# Sources of Japanese Tradition

SECOND EDITION

VOLUME 2

INTRODUCTION TO ASIAN CIVILIZATIONS

### Introduction to Asian Civilizations

WM. THEODORE DE BARY, GENERAL EDITOR

Sources of Japanese Tradition (1958; vol. 1, 2nd ed., 2001; vol. 2, 2nd ed., 2005)

Sources of Indian Tradition (1958; 2nd ed., 1988)

Sources of Chinese Tradition (1960; vol. 1, 2nd ed., 1999; vol. 2, 2nd ed., 2000) Sources of Korean Tradition (vol. 1, 1997; vol. 2, 2001)

# Sources of Japanese Tradition

SECOND EDITION

VOLUME TWO: 1600 to 2000

Compiled by Wm. Theodore de Bary, Carol Gluck, and Arthur E. Tiedemann

WITH THE COLLABORATION OF Andrew Barshay, Willem Boot, Albert Craig, Brett de Bary, Peter Duus, J. S. A. Elisonas, Grant Goodman, Andrew Gordon, Helen Hardacre, James Huffman, Marius Jansen, Donald Keene, Marlene Mayo, Peter Nosco, Fred G. Notehelfer, Richard Rubinger, Janine Sawada, Barry Steben, John A. Tucker

and contributions by

William Bodiford, Yŏngho Ch'ŏe, Van Gessel, Ian
James McMullen, Rosemary Mercer, Tetsuo Najita,
Kate Nakai, Ann Stinson, Mary Evelyn Tucker, Paul
Watt, Aida Yuan Wong



Columbia University Press wishes to express its appreciation for assistance given by the Japan Foundation toward the cost of publishing this book.

Columbia University Press Publishers Since 1893 New York Chichester, West Sussex cup.columbia.edu

Copyright © 2005 Columbia University Press All rights reserved ISBN 978-0-231-51812-3

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Sources of Japanese tradition / compiled by Wm. Theodore de Bary...[et al.]. with the collaboration of Andrew Barshay...[et al.]. and contributions by William Bodiford...[et al.].—2nd ed.

p. cm.—(Introduction to Asian civilizations)
Includes bibliographical references and index.
Contents: v. 1. From earliest times to 1600
v. 2. 1600 to 2000
ISBN 0-231-12138-5 (vol. 1, cloth) ISBN 0-231-12139-3 (vol. 1, paper)
ISBN 0-231-12984-X (vol. 2, cloth)

1. Japan—Civilization—Sources. 2. Japan—History—Sources. I. De Bary, William Theodore, 1919–II. Bodiford, William M. III. Series.

DS821.S68 2001

952-dc21 00-060181

A Columbia University Press E-book CUP would be pleased to hear about your reading experience with this e-book at <a href="mailto:cup-ebook@columbia.edu">cup-ebook@columbia.edu</a>.

Acknowledgment is gratefully made for permission to reprint from the following:
Excerpts from Keene, Donald, *The Japanese Discovery of Europe, 1720–1830*, Revised Edition. Copyright © 1952 and 1969 by Donald Keene. Used with permission of Stanford University Press, <a href="https://www.sup.org">www.sup.org</a>.

Sakai Osugi/*The Autobiography of Osugi Sakae*/ © 1992/The Regents of the University of California.

Dedicated to the memory of Marius Jansen (1922–2000)

In appreciation of his distinguished contributions to Japanese studies and of his early collaboration with this project.

<u>Preface</u> <u>Explanatory Note</u> <u>Chronology</u> <u>Contributors</u>

PART FOUR
The Tokugawa Peace

20. Ieyasu and the Founding of the Tokugawa Shogunate
(Willem Boot)

Code for the Warrior Households

Code for the Imperial Court and Court Nobility

**Ieyasu's Revenge and Compassion** 

#### Account of Tokugawa

<u>Letter from Honda Masazumi and Konchiin Sūden</u> <u>to Katagiri Katsumoto</u>

Letter from Toyotomi Hideyori to Shimazu Iehisa

The Reasons for Ieyasu's Frugality

A Story Illustrating Ieyasu's Frugality

Letter from Konchiin Sūden

The Story of the Miike Sword

The Reign of Emperor Go-Daigo

21. Confucianism in the Early Tokugawa Period (Willem Boot)

# Fujiwara Seika and the Rise of Neo-Confucianism

"The Four Landscapes Are Mine"

Fujiwara Seika's New/Old Learning

Letter to the Head of Annam

The Meeting of Minds

#### Teachings of Zhu Xi Brought to Japan

Digest of the Great Learning

# **Hayashi Razan**

On Meeting with Ieyasu

The Investigation of Things

The Sagely Ideal Versus Practical Compromise

Responses to Questions by Ieyasu

"The Three Virtues"

# The Later History of the Hayashi Family School

**The Way of Heaven** 

The Way of Heaven

<u>Principles of Human Nature, in Vernacular</u> <u>Japanese</u>

22. The Spread of Neo-Confucianism in Japan

# Yamazaki Ansai and Zhu Xi Studies (Barry Steben)

Reverence and Rightness (Duty)

Lecture Concerning the Chapters on the Divine Age

Anecdotes Concerning Yamazaki Ansai

A Question of Loyalties

Yamazaki Ansai and His Three Pleasures

Asami Keisai

#### Satō Naokata

<u>Collected Arguments on the Concept of the</u> <u>Middle Kingdom</u>

#### The Mito School (Barry Steben)

Tokugawa Tsunaeda

Preface to the History of Great Japan

Asaka Tanpaku

Appraisal [Appended] to the Chronology of Emperor Go-Daigo

# Kaibara Ekken: Human Nature and the Study of Nature (Mary Evelyn Tucker)

Elementary Learning for Children

**Record of Great Doubts** 

The Öyömei (Wang Yangming)

# **School in Japan (Barry Steben)**

## Nakae Tōju

Control of the Mind Is True Learning

Dialogue with an Old Man

The Divine Light in the Mind

The Supreme Lord and God of Life

# Kumazawa Banzan: Confucian Practice in Seventeenth-Century Japan (Ian James McMullen)

The Way and Methods

The Categories of Morality

The Transmission of the Way to Japan in Early
Antiquity

**Buddhism** 

**Deforestation** 

The Relevance of Ritual to Modern Times

**Questions** on the Great Learning

# Nakae Tōju's Successors in the Ōyōmei School (Barry Steben)

Fuchi Kōzan

Innate Knowledge (Filiality) as the Essential Life Force

Miwa Shissai

Everyday Method of the Mind

Regarding Wang Yangming's "Four Maxims"

23. The Evangelic Furnace: Japan's First Encounter with the West (J. S. A. Elisonas)

**European Documents** 

A Christian Critique of Shinto

They Principally Rely

# Alexandro Valignano's Japanese Mission Policy

Summary of Japanese Matters

# A Jesuit Priest's Observations of Women

Jesus Maria

## **Japanese Documents**

## The Anti-Christian Edicts of Toyotomi Hideyoshi

**Notice** 

**Decree** 

Letter to the Viceroy of India

Statement on the Expulsion of the Bateren

#### Fabian Fucan Pro and Contra

The Myōtei Dialogue

**Deus Destroyed** 

#### A Buddhist Refutation of Christianity

Christians Demolished: Tract and Glosses

24. Confucian Revisionists (Wm. Theodore de Bary and John A. Tucker)

Fundamentalism and Revisionism in the Critique of Neo-Confucianism

Yamaga Sokō and the Civilizing of the Samurai (John A. Tucker)

Preface to the Elementary Learning for Samurai

The Way of the Samurai

Short Preface to the Essential Teachings of the

Essential Teachings of the Sages

An Autobiography in Exile

# <u>Itō Jinsai's School of Ancient</u> <u>Meanings (John A. Tucker)</u>

The Meaning of Terms in the Analects and Mencius

# Ogyū Sorai and the Return to the Classics

The Confucian Way as a Way of Government

Distortion of the Way Through Ignorance of the Past

Distinguishing Terms

Conclusion to Discourses on Government

For a Merit System in Government

Settlement on the Land

Muro Kyūsō's Defense of Neo-

## **Confucianism**

In Defense of Zhu Xi's Neo-Confucianism

**Economics and Traditional Values** 

The People Should Be as Heaven to the King

# 25. Varieties of Neo-Confucian Education

## **Principles of Education**

Yamazaki Ansai

Preface to the Collected Commentaries on Zhu

Xi's Regulations of the White Deer Grotto

Academy

Regulations of the White Deer Grotto Academy

Kaibara Ekken (Mary Evelyn Tucker)

Precepts for Daily Life in Japan

"The Great Learning for Women"

# The Shizutani School (Mary Evelyn Tucker)

Regulations of the Shizutani School

## <u>The Merchant Academy of Kaitokudō</u> (<u>Tetsuo Najita</u>)

<u>Lecture on the Early Chapters of the Analects and Mencius</u>

Items of Understanding,

Items of Understanding,

# Ogyū Sorai's Approach to Learning (Richard Minear)

**Learning Principles** 

<u>Hirose Tansō's School System</u> (Marleen Kassel)

Roundabout Words

26. Popular Instruction

# Ishida Baigan's Learning of the Mind and the Way of the Merchant (Janine Sawada)

City and Country Dialogues

# The House Codes of Tokugawa Merchant Families

The Testament of Shimai Soshitsu

The Code of the Okaya House

#### **Ihara Saikaku**

The Japanese Family Storehouse

#### Mitsui Takafusa

Some Observations About Merchants

#### Muro Kyūsō

The General Sense of the Extended Meaning of the Six Precepts

#### Hosoi Heishū

## **How to Behave at Temple Schools**

Precepts for the Young

# 27. The Vocabulary of Japanese Aesthetics III (Donald Keene)

#### **Chikamatsu Monzaemon**

On Realism in Art

Yosaku from Tanba

28. Haiku and the Democracy of <u>Poetry as a Popular Art</u> (Donald Keene)

#### Matsuo Bashō

The Rustic Gate

Kyorai's Conversations with Bashō

sample content of Sources of Japanese Tradition: Volume 2, 1600 to 2000 (Introduction to Asian Civilizations)

- click Hijacking the Runway: How Celebrities Are Stealing the Spotlight from Fashion Designers pdf, azw (kindle)
- download The Hammer
- read The Sooterkin pdf, azw (kindle), epub
- download Five Moral Pieces pdf, azw (kindle)
- read Calmer, Easier, Happier Parenting: Five Strategies That End the Daily Battles and Get Kids to Listen the First Time book
- <a href="http://deltaphenomics.nl/?library/Concise-Guide-to-Databases--A-Practical-Introduction--Undergraduate-Topics-in-Computer-Science-.pdf">http://deltaphenomics.nl/?library/Concise-Guide-to-Databases--A-Practical-Introduction--Undergraduate-Topics-in-Computer-Science-.pdf</a>
- http://drmurphreesnewsletters.com/library/The-Night-Side.pdf
- <a href="http://www.shreesaiexport.com/library/Max-Weber--Collected-Methodological-Writings--Weber-in-Translation-.pdf">http://www.shreesaiexport.com/library/Max-Weber--Collected-Methodological-Writings--Weber-in-Translation-.pdf</a>
- <a href="http://creativebeard.ru/freebooks/Five-Moral-Pieces.pdf">http://creativebeard.ru/freebooks/Five-Moral-Pieces.pdf</a>
- <a href="http://yachtwebsitedemo.com/books/Calmer--Easier--Happier-Parenting--Five-Strategies-That-End-the-Daily-Battles-and-Get-Kids-to-Listen-the-First-Ti">http://yachtwebsitedemo.com/books/Calmer--Easier--Happier-Parenting--Five-Strategies-That-End-the-Daily-Battles-and-Get-Kids-to-Listen-the-First-Ti</a>